

**تأثير المحافظين الجدد على السياسة الخارجية الأمريكية
تجاه سوريا ما بعد أحداث
11 سبتمبر / أيلول (2001، 2009)**

**The Influence of New Conservatives on American
Foreign Policy toward Syria after
11th September (2001 – 2009)**

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منتصر غازي الصواف**

**إشراف
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**قدمت هذه الرسالة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في
العلوم السياسية**

**قسم العلوم السياسية
كلية الآداب والعلوم
جامعة الشرق الأوسط**

الفصل الثاني - 2013

(ب)

تفويض

أنا منتصر غازي الصواف، أفوض جامعة الشرق الأوسط ، بتزويد نسخ من رسالتي ورقياً وإلكترونياً للمكتبات، أو المنظمات، أو الهيئات والمؤسسات المعنية بالأبحاث والدراسات العلمية عند طلبها.

الاسم: منتصر غازي الصواف

التاريخ: ٢٣ / ٦ / ٢٠١٣

التوقيع: 

(ج)

قرار لجنة المناقشة

نوقشت هذه الرسالة وعنوانها "تأثير المحافظين الجدد على السياسة الخارجية الأمريكية تجاه سوريا ما بعد أحداث 11 سبتمبر / أيلول (2001-2009)", وأجيزت بتاريخ: 3 / 6 / 2013

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة:

- 1- د. محمد صالح بني عيسى، مشرفاً، جهة العمل، جامعة الشرق الأوسط، التوقيع: 
- 2- د. محمد جميل الشبخلي، رئيساً، جهة العمل، جامعة الشرق الأوسط، التوقيع: 
- 3- أ.د. محمد عوض الهزايمة، ممتحناً خارجياً، جهة العمل، جامعة آل البيت، التوقيع: 

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**The Influence of New Conservatives on American Foreign Policy
toward Syria after 11th September (2001-2009)**

Prepared By: Montaser Ghazi Al-Sawwaf

Supervised By: Dr Mohammad Saleh Bani Issa

ABSTRACT

The study of “The Influence of New Conservatives on American Foreign Policy toward Syria after the incident of 11th September (2001-2009) aimed to achieve group of aims, the most important of them is:

Clarifying the historical background of the neoconservatives and to highlight the aims of the American Foreign Policy toward Syria, and to reveal the role of the power centers in the motivation against Syria.

The study was based on a hypothesis that the neoconservatives targeted Syria in a non-realistic and intended way in order to change its policy in the Arab region.

To achieve the aims and check the study hypothesis , the historical approach has been used for it helps revealing the past which accompanied the appearing of the neoconservatives , and the analytical approach also used because many of the incidents need to be explain.

The study found that the hypothesis was right and brought us to several conclusions, the most important of them is that:

One of the neoconservatives aims is the enhance Israel as a power in the region, and of course this requires disabling Syria and destroying it., Furthermore, the administration of President bush “the son” has failed achieving its aims in Syria being unable to convince Syria to change its policy . Moreover, the lobbies and the research centers played an effective role in the American foreign policy in the region of the Middle

East and Syria. According to this conclusion the study recommends the need to clarify the neoconservative’s thoughts and ideology through the

channels of the Arab media to configure political awareness of their plans to warn the new generations the Arab-Islamic world to avoid being drowned behind their misleading slogans which does serve only the enemies of the nation. Furthermore, making Arab coordination and cooperation instead of fragmentation and division in attitudes to enhance joint Arab action.

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