

مدى إدراك المحاسبين والمدققين والمحليين الماليين  
ومستخدمي البيانات المالية لممارسات المحاسبة الإبداعية  
على قائمة التدفق النقدي

**The Extent of Cognition by Accountants, Auditors,  
Financial Analysts and Financial Statement Users  
to Creative Accounting Practices on Cash Flow  
Statement**

إعداد الطالبة

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إشراف الدكتور

أسامة عمر علي

قدمت هذه الرسالة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في المحاسبة

قسم المحاسبة والتمويل

كلية الأعمال

جامعة الشرق الأوسط

الفصل الثاني 2012 - 2013

## التفويض

أنا ميساء محمد سعد أبوتمام :

أفوض جامعة الشرق الأوسط للدراسات العليا بتزويد نسخ من رسالتي ورقياً وإلكترونياً للمكاتب، أو المنظمات، أو الهيئات والمؤسسات المعنية بالأبحاث والدراسات العلمية عند طلبها.

الاسم : ميساء محمد سعد أبوتمام



التوقيع :

التاريخ : ١ / ٦ / 2013

## قرار لجنة المناقشة

نوقشت هذه الرسالة وعنوانها : " مدى إدراك المحاسبين والمدققين والمحللين  
الماليين ومستخدمي البيانات المالية لممارسات المحاسبة الإبداعية على قائمة  
التدفق النقدي " .

وأجيزت بتاريخ 2 / 6 / 2013.

التوقيع

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

رئيساً .....  
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الدكتور : أسامة عمر علي عبدالجبار

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119	(One sample t- test)	( 12 - 4 )

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121	(One sample t- test)	الجدول ( 4 - 14 )
122	Multiple ) (Regression	الجدول ( 4 - 15 )
123	(One way Anova)	الجدول ( 4 - 16 )
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## **Abstract**

# **The Extent of Cognition by Accountants and Auditors and Financial Analysts and Financial Statement Users to Creative Accounting Practices on Cash Flow Statement**

Prepared by Mayssa Abu Tammam

Supervised by

Dr.Osama Omar

This study aimed to identify the scope of creative accounting in the cash flow statement, and therefore to identify creative accounting practices and methods used in the cash flow statement through field study in industrial companies. In order to achieve the objective of the study and testing of hypotheses, the researcher dealt with two types of data secondary and primary data, and consisted of a sample of (261) responses.

The results of the study pointed the existence of the effect of the use of practices and creative accounting methods on the reliability of data and appropriate cash flow statement. As it turns out that there is a perception among accountants and auditors, financial analysts, and users of financial statements to creative accounting methods on the cash flow statement. The results also pointed out the absence of statistically significant differences between the study sample about the perception of accountants, auditors, financial analysts and users of financial statements with the procedures that can be used to reduce the effects of creative accounting in the preparation of the statement of cash flows. Moreover, the results of the study described practices used creative accounting methods in the preparation of cash flow statement.

In light of the results, the study recommended issuance of additional laws and regulations that help to detect creative accounting practices, and impose severe penalties on preparers of financial statements for industrial companies who are practicing creative accounting in all its forms.

The study increases awareness and understanding of how to clarify the creative accounting methods, so as to indicate harm reduction practices and combat proper means.

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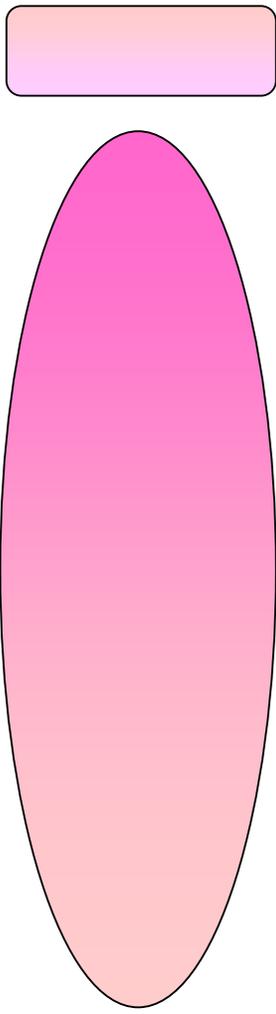
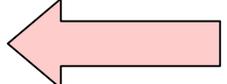
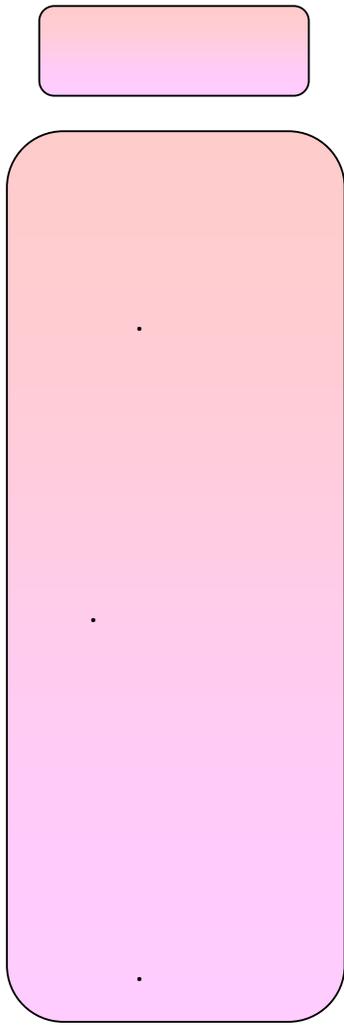
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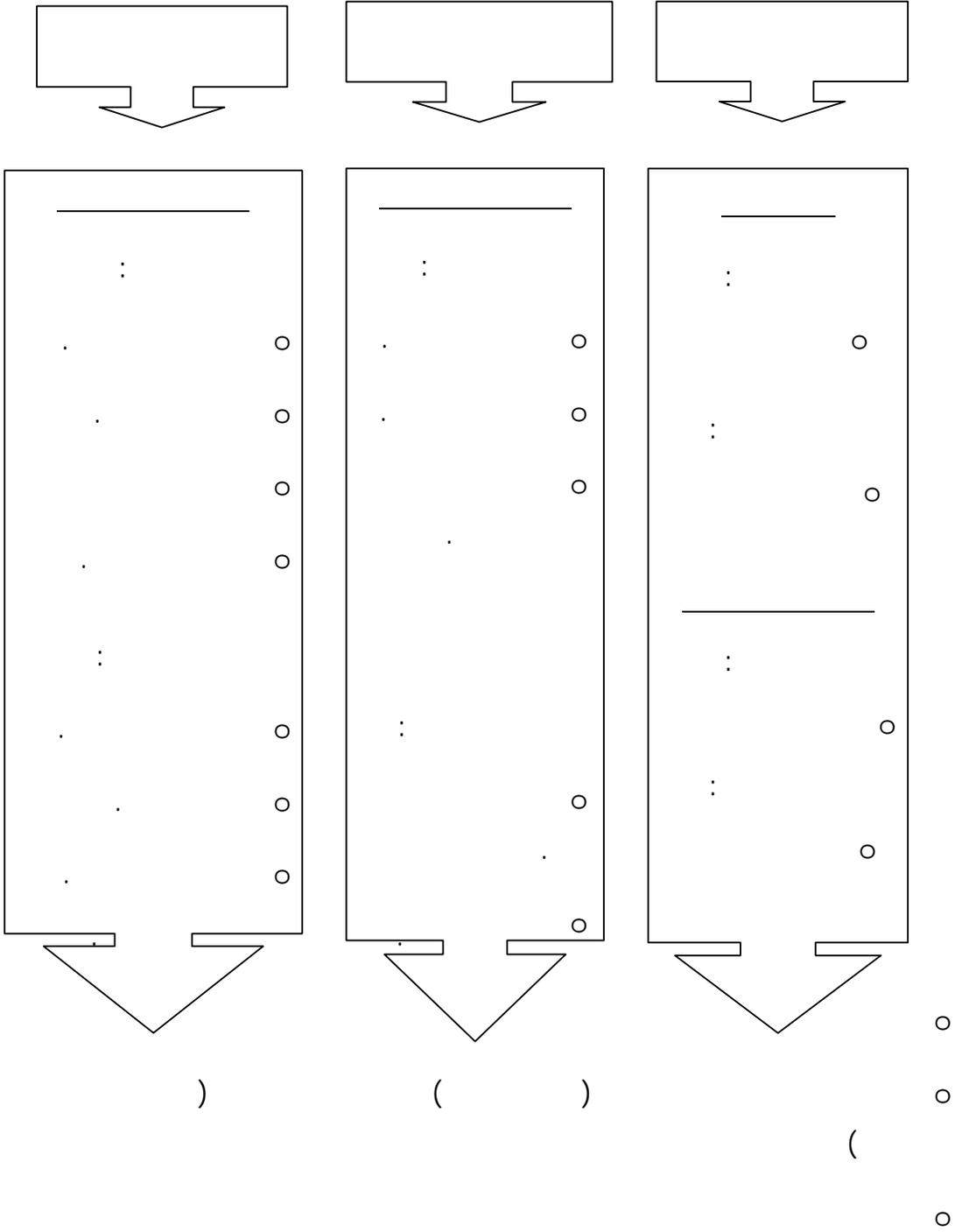
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	4	.62929	3.8971		26
	6	.67954	3.7500		27
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مرتفعة	3	.70297	3.8528		34
متوسطة	15	.73892	3.6323		35
	18	.74038	3.5738		36
	17	.76832	3.5742		37
	11	.79109	3.6618		38
	20	.83475	3.4697		39
	12	.83193	3.6414		40
	9	.83255	3.6779		41
	13	.78501	3.6404		42
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مرتفعة	2	.85731	3.8630		44

	16	.75319	3.6228		45
مرتفعة	4	.76312	3.8203		46
مرتفعة	1	.73401	3.8678		47
مرتفعة	6	.78132	3.7742		48
	14	.88406	3.6368		49
	10	.81622	3.6667		50
	19	.85319	3.5493		51
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	3	.71524	3.8179		53
	2	.66810	3.8571		54
	6	.78394	3.7664		55
	4	.75310	3.7893		56
	5	.90891	3.7764		57

	1	.71875	3.9036		58
		<b>0.7580</b>	<b>3.8184</b>		

(11 - 4)

3.7664 - 3.9036

( 3.8184 )

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: H01 :

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ام اختبار t-test (One sample t- test)

(%5)

رقم ( 4 - 12 )

الجدول ( 4 - 12 )

(One sample t-test)

	t Sig-t	t	t	
	0.000	3.84	10.86	

t (12 - 4)

(3.84)

(10.86)

t

"

Sig.

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: H02 :

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(One sample t- test) t-test

(13 - 4) (%5)

الجدول ( 4 - 13 )

نتائج اختبار (One sample t- test) لمدى إدراك المحاسبين والمدققين والمحللين الماليين ومستخدمي البيانات المالية للإجراءات التي يمكن استخدامها للحد من آثار المحاسبة الإبداعية في إعداد قائمة التدفقات النقدية

	t	t	t	
	Sig-t			
	.000	3.84	5.71	.

t (13 -4)

(3.84)

(5.71)

t

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Sig.

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: H03 :

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ام اختبار t-test (One sample t-test)

(%5)

رقم (4 - 14)

الجدول ( 4 - 14 )

(One sample t- test)

	t Sig-t	t	t	
	.000	3.84	7.827	

t السابق (4 - 14)

(3.84)

(7.827)

t

"

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Sig.

: H04 :

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رقم ( 4 - 15 )

الجدول ( 4 - 15 )  
(Multiple Regression)

	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>R<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>R</b>	<b>Sig.</b>	
	3.84	4.62	.462	.68	.000	

(Sig.)

(15 - 4)

،% 5

(.462)

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: H05 :

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(One way Anova)

. F F

( الجدول رقم ( 4 - 16 ) )

(One way Anova)

	Sig	F	F	df			
	.283	3.92	1.196	4	13.965		
				257	8.216		
				261	22.181		

(1.196) F ( 16 -4)

(3.92)

"

F

F

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.5%

(.283)

: H06 :

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(One way Anov)

F

F

رقم (17 - 4)

الجدول رقم ( 17 - 4 )

(One way Anova)

	Sig	F	F	df		
	.338	3.84	1.736	8	20.211	بين المجموعات
				253	8.193	داخل المجموعات
				261	28.404	التباين الكلي

(1.736)

F بالجدول (17 - 4)

(3.84)

F

F

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بلغت ( .338 ) 5 % .

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